

THE WEATHER

Moderate east-northeasterly winds. Fine.
Noon Temp. 64 degrees. Humid. 53 p.c.

CHINA



No. 37557

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 6, 1960.

LATE FINAL

MAIL

Price 20 Cents

Comment
Of The
DayThe sign of the
swastika

IT is 20 years since World War II began, almost 15 years since it ended. The frightful atrocities Hitler perpetrated against the Jews before and during the war have been largely forgotten. The world is brought to the sudden realisation that the problem of Jews specifically and racial intolerance generally was not a major issue in the war, and that the end of Hitler and the Nazi state was not the solution to the problem of Jewish persecution but rather the beginning of a more hopeful approach.

There can be little doubt that most of the recent incidents in Europe are the work of unrepentant Nazis. The suggestion that hoodlums, drunks and noisy revellers were largely responsible may be partly true but the swastikas and the painted insults reflect the lurking anti-Semitism and suspicion with which Jewish people are still regarded. This is borne out by cases which have regularly come to light in recent years — insults, discrimination and hostility. That they have suddenly become part of a European-wide campaign indicates that an underground organisation is at work.

WHEN Hitler's armies were defeated, active Nazis as well as war criminals went into hiding all over the world. War criminals are still being brought to trial. The one-time Nazi party member is more difficult to dig out and deal with. Scattered over the Continent, the remnants of what was once the most powerful political-military organisation in Europe, are still a force to be reckoned with.

A dozen wide-spread incidents, of course, do not constitute a serious display of strength if that is what was intended. Nor can there be any question at present of a serious revival of national socialism. The democratic West German state today faces none of the economic perils which undermined the Weimar Republic after the first world war.

HOWEVER the recent incidents stress that Dr Adenauer must exercise vigilance to ensure that the rights of Jewish people are respected and protected, as they must be elsewhere in Europe, Britain and America. Racial prejudice is a hateful human trait, yet it could be wrong to believe that the Nazis are the only offenders. One only needs to read the recent history of South Africa, Kenya, America and even Britain. Nor are we free from intolerance, even here in Hongkong.

Individual prejudice may be deplored but the State can do little to combat it except through education. Where it emerges in such a detectable way, as in Europe of late, the State is empowered to act against offenders. Indeed it would be failing in its duty if it did not. It must be hoped that vigorous prosecution of wall daubers and synagogue desecrators will be a sufficient corrective. West Germany must give a lead and the world will watch intently to see how it deals with the situation.

Will take the
place of
cloth shipments

By A. China Mail Reporter

More Hongkong made-up garments would replace cloth in shipments to U.K. under the Lancashire pact if America enforces a quota on Hongkong's garment industry.

U.S. URGED
TO LIMIT
ALL TEXTILE
IMPORTS

Washington, Jan. 5. An advisory committee to the U.S. Secretary of Commerce today recommended that all imports of cotton goods into the U.S. be limited and that quotas be placed on imports of woollen, worsted and man-made fibres.

Difficult 1960

"In 1960, the industry will face a most difficult situation in regard to overseas competition," he said.

Mr Chang said that if America applied a quota to imports from Hongkong the tendency would be for more and more Hongkong made-up goods to be diverted to Britain.

He pointed out that Hongkong had a quota of 184 million square yards under the Lancashire pact of which 115 million was for grey cloth.

"In case clothing should increase, the shipment of Hongkong grey cloth would be proportionally decreased," he stressed.

"This means that the pressure on Lancashire's grey cloth industry would be released considerably. So it would still work out fair for both sides."

No power

Textile management and labour and the public are represented on the committee, which has no power beyond recommendations to the Secretary of Commerce, Mr Frederick H. Mueller.

The group urged that the commerce department try to work out a voluntary arrangement with Hongkong interests that would keep cotton commerce shipments to the United States "reasonable and proper basis."

It suggested that failure to curb imports from Hongkong would be unfair to Japan, which voluntarily limits its textile shipments to the United States. —AP.

HK reaction:
'This is what we feared'

"A quota is definitely a better bargain than a blanket limitation such as recommended by the advisory committee to the U.S. Secretary of Commerce yesterday."

Mr Y. L. Yang, Chairman of the Hongkong Garment Manufacturers (for U.S.A.) Association, told the China Mail this morning.

He was commenting on the first bad reaction to our proposal for a voluntary quota on cotton garments exported to America."

Referring to the world-wide blanket limitation suggested by the Advisory Committee on all imports of cotton goods into the U.S. and quotas on imports of woollen, worsted and man-made fibres, Mr Yang exclaimed: "This is exactly what we feared!"

(Continued on Page 5, Col. 6)

Likely trend if America enforces quota
MORE HK GARMENTS FOR UK

Mr Zebra has grown... at the Traffic Exhibition this morning he was the centre of attraction for hundreds of children. His message: "See me, use me." —China Mail Photo.

HK girl to double
for Sylvia Syms

A Hongkong hotel employee, Miss Jane Barritt, 27, has been chosen as a double for Sylvia Syms in the film "The World of Suzie Wong."

Red-haired Miss Barritt was chosen by a panel of experts who are filming the third day's shooting of the movie.

Sylvia Syms who will remain in London, will play the part of Kay O'Neill, the banker's daughter.

Miss Barritt will probably be seen driving a car in one scene and in another she will be seen from a distance doubling for Sylvia Syms.

Miss Barritt was chosen out of a panel of four Hongkong girls.

Although thrilled at the honour of doubling in the film, Miss Barritt told the China Mail this morning that she had no ambitions to be a movie star.

Blonde wig

"I really don't think I've got the talent," Miss Barritt said modestly.

In the film she will wear a blonde wig over her short red hair.

Majority of today's filming of the movie was shot in the middle of Hongkong harbour on a ferry.

Referring to the world-wide blanket limitation suggested by the Advisory Committee on all imports of cotton goods into the U.S. and quotas on imports of woollen, worsted and man-made fibres, Mr Yang exclaimed: "This is exactly what we feared!"

(Continued on Page 5, Col. 6)

Bevan has
good day

London, Jan. 5. Mr Aneurin Bevan, deputy leader of the Labour Party, now recovering in hospital after an arduous abdominal operation, had a "relatively comfortable day," it was announced here tonight.

Mr Bevan, aged 62, was operated on last Tuesday in a London hospital. —Reuters.

Gold dust
smuggling

Bombay, Jan. 5. Police hero arrested a merchant and his son on a charge of smuggling powdered gold into India through letters. Customs officials said they had recovered 28 postal envelopes addressed from Aden to people in Bombay, containing powdered gold.

The gold seized was valued at 24,000 rupees. —Reuters.

Bonn cracks down
on wave of
anti-Jewish acts
Offenders jailed

Bonn, Jan. 5. West German courts have jailed 18 men accused of contributing to the wave of anti-Semitic acts that has spread across Western Europe and to nations overseas.

The Bonn Government sought to stamp out the plague of anonymously scrawled swastikas and anti-Jewish slogans that it fears is damaging its prestige abroad.

In West Berlin, Mr Rolf Wollny, a 23-year-old unemployed clerk, became the first person convicted in the 10-day series of incidents. He was sentenced to 10 months in jail for painting anti-Jewish slogans on doors and a shop window.

Neo-Nazi parade

Sixteen West Berliners were remanded to jail pending trial following a preliminary court hearing. The group is accused of staging a neo-Nazi torchlight parade on Saturday night.

Senator Joachim Lipchitz, in charge of West Berlin's police, said steps were being taken to ban two radical right-wing youth groups—the National Youth of Germany and the League of Nationalist Students.

In Bonn, Werner Burke, a 60-year-old salesman, was sentenced to three months in jail for scattering Nazi leaflets.

Cologne authorities said the two men arrested after the Christmas Eve desecration of a synagogue would be tried soon.

More H
bombs
for UK

By Chapman Pincher

London, Jan. 6. At least a 100 more nuclear bombs are to be flown to Britain by the United States Air Force during the next few days. They will be held in store at the big U.S. base at Lakenheath, Suffolk.

These are weapons President De Gaulle refused to buy in France unless under French control.

The bombs will not be flown by the 75 Super Sabre fighter-bombers which would carry them in battle. For safety reasons they will be partly dismantled in freight planes and will be reassembled at Lakenheath.

They will bring the number of American nuclear weapons stored in the U.K. to at least 500—H bombs, tactical atom bombs and rocket warheads.

Here is how the weapons are distributed:

About 100 with the F100 Super Sabre wing at Wethersfield, Essex; about a 100 for the new Super Sabre wing from Chauvin, France, which will be based at Lakenheath; a further 100 for 75 American Voodoo fighter-bombers based at Bentwaters, Suffolk; about 50 located near Scunthorpe, Norfolk and about 50 held for B-47 bombers based at various bases in the U.K.—London Express Service.

It was the first time any member of the new society had been brought before court.

Two of the defendants, Mok and Chan, had both been acting as 'protectors' of severalандиary co-ops, of the Urban Services Department, said Sub-Inspector Laurel.

Mok, Man-hong, 37, of 213, Queen's Road East, flat floor; Ho Siu-kai, 39, of 8, Tin Ping Street, second floor; and Chan Kam-kei, 36, of 4, Barnes Street, third floor, all pleaded guilty to a charge of triad membership.

They were each sentenced to two years and six months.

Airline pilot
has
lucky escape

Vallarta, Jan. 5. Captain Thomas Gibbs, a British European Airways pilot was rushed to a Royal Air Force sick bay tonight after a five-hour ordeal trapped in the cockpit of an airliner which plunged into an airport control tower here.

He was suffering from deep lacerations, bruises and mild shock but no bones were broken. One of the rescuers said the pilot had a "very lucky escape."

Captain Gibbs was trapped when his Viscount airliner, carrying 47 passengers—including two babies—and a crew of five on a flight from London, via Naples, ran off the runway after landing at Laga Airport.

The co-pilot, Captain G. W. Duffield, was slightly hurt and a female passenger was also reported injured but the rest of the passengers and crew escaped unhurt after what one passenger described as "a little panic."

London, Jan. 5. English Test cricketers Denis Compton and Godfrey Evans are among the business men booking a "few journos," "Industrial Envoy," intended to boost sales of British capital goods in the United States and the Commonwealth.

Godfrey Evans said today the machinery would be sent to industrialists who could buy British plant in the hope that it would bring home to them the quality and economic advantages of British goods.

"There is a lot of competition in this field. We want to put Britain in the lead with this new idea," he added. —Reuters.

NEW TRIAD
SOCIETY
ACTIVE

Three officers of a new Hongkong triad society were jailed today.

The society called Chin Nin Sze, operated in Wanchai and Central district. Det. Sub-Inspector R. G. Laurel said.

He told Central Magistrate, Mr T. L. Yang, the "comparatively new" society preyed on hawkers and Urban Services Dept. coolies.

It was the first time any member of the new society had been brought before court.

Two of the defendants, Mok and Chan, had both been acting as 'protectors' of severalандиary co-ops, of the Urban Services Department, said Sub-Inspector Laurel.

Mok, Man-hong, 37, of 213, Queen's Road East, flat floor; Ho Siu-kai, 39, of 8, Tin Ping Street, second floor; and Chan Kam-kei, 36, of 4, Barnes Street, third floor, all pleaded guilty to a charge of triad membership.

They were each sentenced to two years and six months.

Cricketers
go into new
venture

What the Germans think

VIOLENT NATIONALISM COULD RESULT FROM ANTI-SEMITIC UPSURGE

From COLIN LAWSON

Dusseldorf, Jan. 5. I have conducted my own poll among Germans in Dusseldorf on anti-Semitism and the likelihood of a dangerous Nazi revival.

This gleaming, bustling, richest of German cities had 20,000 Jews before the war.

Today there are 900, mostly elderly people who returned to Germany to spend their remaining years in a land where, despite Hitler, they feel they belong.

They live mouse-like lives like the rest of the 30,000 Jews in Germany.

Most Germans were unwilling to answer my questions. But those who did fell into three groups:

★ Apathy over Jews and politics. This was by far the largest group, and most said: "We leave these questions to the professional politicians."

★ Cautiously anti-Jewish.

"The Jews are all right, but you know how they are . . . And a trailing off into silence. These formed under half the number I spoke to.

★ Extremely pro-Jewish.

"Germany has much to answer for and should never forget."

I later checked my results with Dr Hendrik Van Dam, head of the Central Committee for Jews in Germany. He escaped from Holland to Britain in 1940, and returned to Germany in 1945.

He told me emphatically: "The majority of Germans are not interested in Jews for one reason — there is no Jewish problem."

"Before Hitler, Jews were in powerful positions in economics, banking, and industry. We are now a small group of unimportant people."

Violent

But he added: "There is a minority — how big it is impossible to say — that is violently anti-Jewish.

"It churns out reams of propaganda, newspapers, books, and pamphlets directed against all Jews."

Van Dam admitted that this flood of print is having an effect on the more unsophisticated German minds. It could become dangerous if an economic crisis were to hit Germany and if nationalism was whipped into something stronger than it is today. The both anti-Semitic and a cold type of Nazism could gain much support.

If the desecration of Cologne's synagogue has done nothing more, it has woken up higher authority to other dangerous movements. Organizations like the extreme right-wing new youth movements led by convinced Nazis.

Recently six of them amalgamated to make a total membership of 50,000. And as one Dusseldorf woman put

it: "Parents who allow their children to join such movements must have a similar political outlook — and that is even more dangerous."

There are men like Raoul Nahmias, founder of the Viking Youth, Helmut Peuk, leader of the Scharnhorst Youth Corps, (ex-Hitler Youth) and S.S. leader Alfred Zitzman, now Federal leader of the German Ramblers. And women like Dr Renate Malleche, former Hitler Girls' Movement leader and today general secretary of the right-wing "German Community."

MEIN KAMPF

These names hide Nazi movements where "Mein Kampf" is rightly "must."

And as I write, the Interior Ministry telephoned me to say: "All these organisations are on the list to be carefully checked by the special department set up. Nothing that has the semblance of a right-wing movement will be overlooked."

Van Dam agreed that these youth movements are fed on various anti-Jewish propaganda, but insisted: "So far, I don't believe they constitute a positive danger, but I do not underestimate the dangers of nationalism rising again."

"For instance, if the 'lost lands' became a serious issue violent nationalism could arise."

The "lost lands" are Sudetenland and parts of East Germany seized by the Poles at the end of the war. Van Dam said: "Things could be worse. But there are dangers that the leaders of the 'lost lands' groups could work up a rampaging nationalism."

Lieutenant Peter John Messervy, 39, of the Royal Navy, photographed during diving operations on a sunken Japanese submarine in Singapore. He has been awarded the George Medal. Lieutenant Messervy has been decorated for gallantry in removing six live torpedoes from the submarine. The captain said he used a flamecutter near the warheads of the torpedoes in an under-water operation which took several weeks last summer. At times he was working in complete darkness in conditions which under normal circumstances would have made any diving operation highly dangerous. The Lieutenant is married with three children. He joined the navy in 1938.—Associated Press Photo.



"The 'lost lands' are Sudetenland and parts of East Germany seized by the Poles at the end of the war. Van Dam said: "Things could be worse. But there are dangers that the leaders of the 'lost lands' groups could work up a rampaging nationalism."

Van Dam admitted that this flood of print is having an effect on the more unsophisticated German minds. It could become dangerous if an economic crisis were to hit Germany and if nationalism was whipped into something stronger than it is today. The both anti-Semitic and a cold type of Nazism could gain much support.

If the desecration of Cologne's synagogue has done nothing more, it has woken up higher authority to other dangerous movements. Organizations like the extreme right-wing new youth movements led by convinced Nazis.

Recently six of them amalgamated to make a total membership of 50,000. And as one Dusseldorf woman put

it: "Parents who allow their children to join such movements must have a similar political outlook — and that is even more dangerous."

There are men like Raoul Nahmias, founder of the Viking Youth, Helmut Peuk, leader of the Scharnhorst Youth Corps, (ex-Hitler Youth) and S.S. leader Alfred Zitzman, now Federal leader of the German Ramblers. And women like Dr Renate Malleche, former Hitler Girls' Movement leader and today general secretary of the right-wing "German Community."

MEIN KAMPF

These names hide Nazi movements where "Mein Kampf" is rightly "must."

And as I write, the Interior Ministry telephoned me to say: "All these organisations are on the list to be carefully checked by the special department set up. Nothing that has the semblance of a right-wing movement will be overlooked."

Van Dam agreed that these youth movements are fed on various anti-Jewish propaganda, but insisted: "So far, I don't believe they constitute a positive danger, but I do not underestimate the dangers of nationalism rising again."

"For instance, if the 'lost lands' became a serious issue violent nationalism could arise."

The "lost lands" are Sudetenland and parts of East Germany seized by the Poles at the end of the war. Van Dam said: "Things could be worse. But there are dangers that the leaders of the 'lost lands' groups could work up a rampaging nationalism."

Van Dam admitted that this flood of print is having an effect on the more unsophisticated German minds. It could become dangerous if an economic crisis were to hit Germany and if nationalism was whipped into something stronger than it is today. The both anti-Semitic and a cold type of Nazism could gain much support.

If the desecration of Cologne's synagogue has done nothing more, it has woken up higher authority to other dangerous movements. Organizations like the extreme right-wing new youth movements led by convinced Nazis.

Recently six of them amalgamated to make a total membership of 50,000. And as one Dusseldorf woman put

it: "Parents who allow their children to join such movements must have a similar political outlook — and that is even more dangerous."

There are men like Raoul Nahmias, founder of the Viking Youth, Helmut Peuk, leader of the Scharnhorst Youth Corps, (ex-Hitler Youth) and S.S. leader Alfred Zitzman, now Federal leader of the German Ramblers. And women like Dr Renate Malleche, former Hitler Girls' Movement leader and today general secretary of the right-wing "German Community."

MEIN KAMPF

These names hide Nazi movements where "Mein Kampf" is rightly "must."

And as I write, the Interior Ministry telephoned me to say: "All these organisations are on the list to be carefully checked by the special department set up. Nothing that has the semblance of a right-wing movement will be overlooked."

Van Dam agreed that these youth movements are fed on various anti-Jewish propaganda, but insisted: "So far, I don't believe they constitute a positive danger, but I do not underestimate the dangers of nationalism rising again."

"For instance, if the 'lost lands' became a serious issue violent nationalism could arise."

The "lost lands" are Sudetenland and parts of East Germany seized by the Poles at the end of the war. Van Dam said: "Things could be worse. But there are dangers that the leaders of the 'lost lands' groups could work up a rampaging nationalism."

Van Dam admitted that this flood of print is having an effect on the more unsophisticated German minds. It could become dangerous if an economic crisis were to hit Germany and if nationalism was whipped into something stronger than it is today. The both anti-Semitic and a cold type of Nazism could gain much support.

If the desecration of Cologne's synagogue has done nothing more, it has woken up higher authority to other dangerous movements. Organizations like the extreme right-wing new youth movements led by convinced Nazis.

Recently six of them amalgamated to make a total membership of 50,000. And as one Dusseldorf woman put

it: "Parents who allow their children to join such movements must have a similar political outlook — and that is even more dangerous."

There are men like Raoul Nahmias, founder of the Viking Youth, Helmut Peuk, leader of the Scharnhorst Youth Corps, (ex-Hitler Youth) and S.S. leader Alfred Zitzman, now Federal leader of the German Ramblers. And women like Dr Renate Malleche, former Hitler Girls' Movement leader and today general secretary of the right-wing "German Community."

MEIN KAMPF

These names hide Nazi movements where "Mein Kampf" is rightly "must."

And as I write, the Interior Ministry telephoned me to say: "All these organisations are on the list to be carefully checked by the special department set up. Nothing that has the semblance of a right-wing movement will be overlooked."

Van Dam agreed that these youth movements are fed on various anti-Jewish propaganda, but insisted: "So far, I don't believe they constitute a positive danger, but I do not underestimate the dangers of nationalism rising again."

"For instance, if the 'lost lands' became a serious issue violent nationalism could arise."

The "lost lands" are Sudetenland and parts of East Germany seized by the Poles at the end of the war. Van Dam said: "Things could be worse. But there are dangers that the leaders of the 'lost lands' groups could work up a rampaging nationalism."

Van Dam admitted that this flood of print is having an effect on the more unsophisticated German minds. It could become dangerous if an economic crisis were to hit Germany and if nationalism was whipped into something stronger than it is today. The both anti-Semitic and a cold type of Nazism could gain much support.

If the desecration of Cologne's synagogue has done nothing more, it has woken up higher authority to other dangerous movements. Organizations like the extreme right-wing new youth movements led by convinced Nazis.

Recently six of them amalgamated to make a total membership of 50,000. And as one Dusseldorf woman put

it: "Parents who allow their children to join such movements must have a similar political outlook — and that is even more dangerous."

There are men like Raoul Nahmias, founder of the Viking Youth, Helmut Peuk, leader of the Scharnhorst Youth Corps, (ex-Hitler Youth) and S.S. leader Alfred Zitzman, now Federal leader of the German Ramblers. And women like Dr Renate Malleche, former Hitler Girls' Movement leader and today general secretary of the right-wing "German Community."

MEIN KAMPF

These names hide Nazi movements where "Mein Kampf" is rightly "must."

And as I write, the Interior Ministry telephoned me to say: "All these organisations are on the list to be carefully checked by the special department set up. Nothing that has the semblance of a right-wing movement will be overlooked."

Van Dam agreed that these youth movements are fed on various anti-Jewish propaganda, but insisted: "So far, I don't believe they constitute a positive danger, but I do not underestimate the dangers of nationalism rising again."

"For instance, if the 'lost lands' became a serious issue violent nationalism could arise."

The "lost lands" are Sudetenland and parts of East Germany seized by the Poles at the end of the war. Van Dam said: "Things could be worse. But there are dangers that the leaders of the 'lost lands' groups could work up a rampaging nationalism."

Van Dam admitted that this flood of print is having an effect on the more unsophisticated German minds. It could become dangerous if an economic crisis were to hit Germany and if nationalism was whipped into something stronger than it is today. The both anti-Semitic and a cold type of Nazism could gain much support.

If the desecration of Cologne's synagogue has done nothing more, it has woken up higher authority to other dangerous movements. Organizations like the extreme right-wing new youth movements led by convinced Nazis.

Recently six of them amalgamated to make a total membership of 50,000. And as one Dusseldorf woman put

it: "Parents who allow their children to join such movements must have a similar political outlook — and that is even more dangerous."

There are men like Raoul Nahmias, founder of the Viking Youth, Helmut Peuk, leader of the Scharnhorst Youth Corps, (ex-Hitler Youth) and S.S. leader Alfred Zitzman, now Federal leader of the German Ramblers. And women like Dr Renate Malleche, former Hitler Girls' Movement leader and today general secretary of the right-wing "German Community."

MEIN KAMPF

These names hide Nazi movements where "Mein Kampf" is rightly "must."

And as I write, the Interior Ministry telephoned me to say: "All these organisations are on the list to be carefully checked by the special department set up. Nothing that has the semblance of a right-wing movement will be overlooked."

Van Dam agreed that these youth movements are fed on various anti-Jewish propaganda, but insisted: "So far, I don't believe they constitute a positive danger, but I do not underestimate the dangers of nationalism rising again."

"For instance, if the 'lost lands' became a serious issue violent nationalism could arise."

The "lost lands" are Sudetenland and parts of East Germany seized by the Poles at the end of the war. Van Dam said: "Things could be worse. But there are dangers that the leaders of the 'lost lands' groups could work up a rampaging nationalism."

Van Dam admitted that this flood of print is having an effect on the more unsophisticated German minds. It could become dangerous if an economic crisis were to hit Germany and if nationalism was whipped into something stronger than it is today. The both anti-Semitic and a cold type of Nazism could gain much support.

If the desecration of Cologne's synagogue has done nothing more, it has woken up higher authority to other dangerous movements. Organizations like the extreme right-wing new youth movements led by convinced Nazis.

Recently six of them amalgamated to make a total membership of 50,000. And as one Dusseldorf woman put

it: "Parents who allow their children to join such movements must have a similar political outlook — and that is even more dangerous."

There are men like Raoul Nahmias, founder of the Viking Youth, Helmut Peuk, leader of the Scharnhorst Youth Corps, (ex-Hitler Youth) and S.S. leader Alfred Zitzman, now Federal leader of the German Ramblers. And women like Dr Renate Malleche, former Hitler Girls' Movement leader and today general secretary of the right-wing "German Community."

MEIN KAMPF

These names hide Nazi movements where "Mein Kampf" is rightly "must."

And as I write, the Interior Ministry telephoned me to say: "All these organisations are on the list to be carefully checked by the special department set up. Nothing that has the semblance of a right-wing movement will be overlooked."

Van Dam agreed that these youth movements are fed on various anti-Jewish propaganda, but insisted: "So far, I don't believe they constitute a positive danger, but I do not underestimate the dangers of nationalism rising again."

"For instance, if the 'lost lands' became a serious issue violent nationalism could arise."

The "lost lands" are Sudetenland and parts of East Germany seized by the Poles at the end of the war. Van Dam said: "Things could be worse. But there are dangers that the leaders of the 'lost lands' groups could work up a rampaging nationalism."

Van Dam admitted that this flood of print is having an effect on the more unsophisticated German minds. It could become dangerous if an economic crisis were to hit Germany and if nationalism was whipped into something stronger than it is today. The both anti-Semitic and a cold type of Nazism could gain much support.

If the desecration of Cologne's synagogue has done nothing more, it has woken up higher authority to other dangerous movements. Organizations like the extreme right-wing new youth movements led by convinced Nazis.

Recently six of them amalgamated to make a total membership of 50,000. And as one Dusseldorf woman put

it: "Parents who allow their children to join such movements must have a similar political outlook — and that is even more dangerous."

There are men like Raoul Nahmias, founder of the Viking Youth, Helmut Peuk, leader of the Scharnhorst Youth Corps, (ex-Hitler Youth) and S.S. leader Alfred Zitzman, now Federal leader of the German Ramblers. And women like Dr Renate Malleche, former Hitler Girls' Movement leader and today general secretary of the right-wing "German Community."

MEIN KAMPF

These names hide Nazi movements where "Mein Kampf" is rightly "must."

And as I write, the Interior Ministry telephoned me to say: "All these organisations are on the list to be carefully checked by the special department set up. Nothing that has the semblance of a right-wing movement will be overlooked."

Van Dam agreed that these youth movements are

KING'S PRINCESS**SHOWING TO-DAY**

PLEASE NOTE SPECIAL TIMES:

At KING'S
At 2.30, 5.00, 7.25
& 9.50 p.m.At PRINCESS
At 2.30, 5.00, 7.30
& 9.50 p.m.

Kramer's sincerity and seriousness are everywhere apparent an impressive film. — TIMES

GREGORY PECK
FRED ASTAIRE
AVA GARDNER
ANTHONY PERKINS

STANLEY KRAMER'S PRODUCTION OF
ON THE BEACH

The Biggest Story Of Our Time!
Introducing DONNA ANDERSON
From the novel by NEIL SHUTE
Produced and Directed by STANLEY KRAMER
Released thru UNITED ARTISTS

PLEASE BOOK EARLY TO AVOID DISAPPOINTMENT!

HOOVER GALATEL 72371
TEL 5076**SHOWING TO-DAY**
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

A MAN'S PICTURE THAT WOMEN LOVE!



NEXT CHANGE ★
EDMUND PURDOM • SYLVIA LOPEZ in
"HEROD THE GREAT"

RITZ CINEMA★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★
AT 2.15, 4.45, 7.15 & 9.45 P.M.**THE GOLDEN PHOENIX****New bank raid charge against policeman****Big surprise for waiter son**

New York, Jan. 5. Ernest Phillips, 39-year-old waiter from England, sidled through the crowded tables of a hotel restaurant in Manhattan, swiftly began to collect the dishes in front of an elderly couple — and then received a shock. The couple were his parents, Mr and Mrs William Phillips, from Northumberland, flown here by a London newspaper as a surprise after winning a competition — and Phillips was the only person in the restaurant not in the secret. He had not seen his mother or father since he arrived in the United States five years ago, and at first he began to clear the table with just a casual glance at his mother; with his arms full of dishes, he glanced, equally casually, at his father.

It was not until he turned to leave the table that realisation dawned on him. Ernest's knees buckled and he staggered from the shock, almost upsetting the dishes. True to his waiter training, he walked to a side table, put down his tray before leaning against the wall and crying loudly, "Oh, my God, oh, my God." Then he rushed back to his parents and embraced them with tears of joy. To celebrate, Ernest Phillips served his mother, father and himself champagne and a meal. — China Mail Special.

DISPLAYS BY HK ARTISTS

London, Jan. 6. A centre where continuous display of works by contemporary Asian artists, sculptors and potters can be seen is proposed by a well-known London firm of oriental art and antique dealers.

The firm, Blaett and Sons, is developing the idea because of interest shown in modern oriental work and also because of the scarcity of antiques.

Two displays of paintings by Chinese artists have been shown. The first was one of works by Miss Theresa Wai Ching-kwan, an air hostess from Hongkong. Her work has also been exhibited at the Commonwealth Institute, London.

The second display was of 43 paintings by Mrs Cheng Wen-tang, wife of Dr Cheng Te-kun, Lecturer in Far Eastern Art and Archaeology at Cambridge University. — L.P.S.

At the request of Mr W. I. Cheung, of Messrs P. H. Sin and Co., who represented them, Mr Morris allowed the fines to be paid within 14 days.

M. Mok Leung, of the Urban Services Department, told the Court that officials found the floors of the kitchens on the first and second floors dirty and coated with grease.

Dust and dirt were found on the working tables in the food preparation room.

Mr Mok said the defendants had been warned about the state of the restaurant once but nothing was done.

\$150,000 in compensation awarded

Compensation totalling \$158,170 was awarded by the Tenancy Tribunal this morning to 69 opponents of an application for exemption for 362A, 364, 366 and 368, Reclamation Street, Mongkok.

Exemption was recommended by the Tribunal.

A new six-storey block to cost \$164,000, and to provide 20 flats and four shops, will be erected on the site. It will be completed in one year.

The applicants were Mr and Mrs Cheung Chun Fong, represented at the Tribunal by Mr Y. Yung of F. Zimmern and Co.

Most of the opponents were in the lowest income group and many appeared personally before the Tribunal.

Others were represented by Miss P. Losco, of Russ and Co., Mr D. L. Holland-Roberts of Hastings and Co.; Mr R. E. Moore, of Deacons; Mr L. J. d'Almada Remedios; Mr P. C. Wong and Mr P. L. Lam.

The Tribunal consisted of Mr W. F. Pickering (President), Mr F. C. B. Black and Mr Chau Iu-nin.

London, Jan. 5. Lady Churchill left London today to join Sir Winston on holiday in the south of France.

Sir Winston is staying at the Hotel de Paris, Monte Carlo. — China Mail Special.

LADY CHURCHILL & SIR WINSTON

AND THEY DRINK Carlsberg

THE SENATIONAL "RIVIERAS" Apache Team DIRECT FROM THE U.S.A.

EVERYBODY'S FAVOURITE LARRY STELLAR

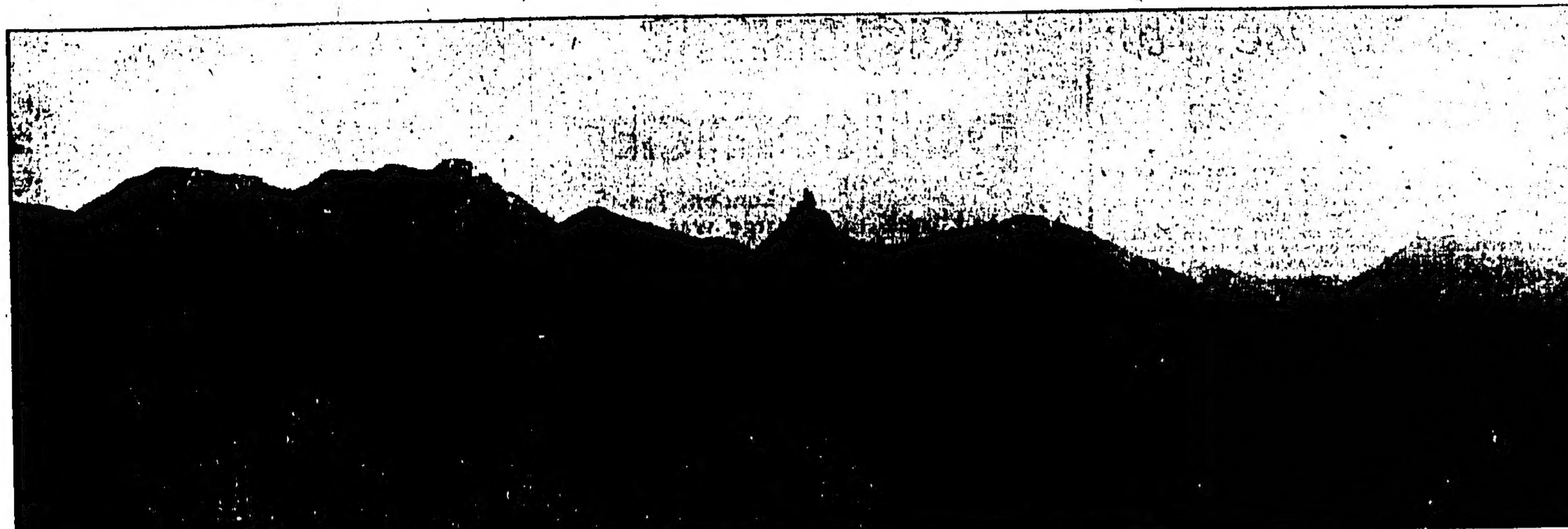
MUSIC BY BRUNELLA GALLINA AND HER DANCE DANCERS V. V. V. LEI MI MIAO

FLOORSHOW

STYLING FLORENCE KELLOGG TEL. 2300

THE GOLDEN PHOENIX

LAND OF LEGENDS...



THE New Territories are well known to most residents in Hongkong today as a scene of sunlit busy farms, dotted here and there with large and modern factories, gleaming white beaches for summer pleasure, and small vigorous towns hustling with the commerce of farm produce.

But there is also another picture of this ancient land, seen by a very few...

A visitor to the summit of the hill known as "Lo Fu Shan" (Tiger's Hill) in the eerie first light before dawn, will see a scene with all the mystic and beautiful quality of an ancient Chinese brush painting.

A thick soft blanket of sea mist lying on water that is disturbed only in places by the ripple of fish, covers most of the land and over. Thin wisps of wood-smoke rise above ancient farm-houses, tower high above the still sleeping valley...

This mystic scene, so unlike the New Territories we all know, is a fitting setting against which its many legends have been passed down from generation to generation.

Amah's rock

To begin with, there is the famous fable about the Amah's Rock — a rock resembling a woman carrying a baby on her back atop a hill in this very valley in Shatin.

The story dates back to the 13th century when a woman came to Shatin with her newlywed husband — a member of the Emperor's bodyguard.

Secretly had the couple settled down than a war broke out. The young man was ordered away to Canton. The royal force suffered a defeat, much to the anxiety of the waiting young wife.

In the meantime she had borne him a son, and to keep her child, herself and her mother-in-law alive, she gathered firewood on the hillsides to sell at market.

And as she roamed the hills day after day she sang:

"I scale the mountains daily in a sad frame of mind. The country lads who pass by watch me from behind."

My heart is firm as a rock by the riverside, But oh my Bonny, you are still beyond the tide."

She would then climb the hill and from its summit scan the horizon for her husband. This lasted for many years.

Royalty

One day her husband returned and rushed up the hill to greet her. So excited was the poor woman that she fainted — and died in his arms. At once the rock on which she had stood watch for her husband took on the form of a woman. Today in rain or shine, she stands there watching and waiting faithfully for her husband.

This is but one romantic legend the New Territories have handed down to us about a woman.

Once upon a time, a woman of royal descent lent real splendour to a local clan in the New Territories by a mere touch of fate during the Sung Dynasty.

As the legend goes, a wave of fierce Tartars from the north overran China at the turn of the 11th Century, capturing almost all of the Sung's Royal Family.

But a princess, daughter of Prince Hong Wong, accompanied by her palace maids, fled southwards and escaped.

One day while wearily stealing through Tartar-infested land, she saw a welcome sight — a solitary Sung flag fluttering in the breeze over a military camp.

She went in for protection.

It was the forces of Tang Yuen-hang, district officer of Kung Tuen, in what is now known as the Kinaling Province.

With him, she moved further south until they came to Kam Tin in 1127 A.D. There the aged grandmother of the

Sycee'

The morning after the birth of the boy on the site of Nan Teng, south of Kui Hing Wan, a moated and walled village in Kam Tin, people were startled by tinkling noises far away in the heavens.

Next, they saw a cloud of mysterious objects, glittering black and white like a flock of herons, flying towards them.

The cloud, coming overhead, circled round and round above the boy's house.

And now the people could see that the cloud consisted of flying "sycee," the silver coins which were legal tender then.

The crowd broke out with the cry, "Ngan Tau Loan Ngan Tau Lian!" ("The silver coins fly home! The silver coins fly home!")

The aged grandmother of the house at once laid out a table in the open air set with the cups of tea and some joss sticks which were legal tender then.

Towers draw a breath.

It was just before dawn when Towers gave the order for the Sawfish began to periscope depth.

Sundstrom, the radio officer, put on his earphones

ALL that day, and all through the next night, the Sawfish pressed South towards San Diego.

by Leonard Mosley

and plugged in the loudspeaker, It was still there! The message of hope still sounded!

"But it still doesn't make any sense," said Sundstrom. "It's still just gibberish."

He fiddled with his callipers on a map and then swung round to Commander Towers. "If my calculations are right, captain, we should be just about opposite the installation now."

The stutter of Morse was very loud now.

"All right," Towers barked out the order. "Up, periscope. Let's have a look what we can see out there."

But it also meant that we could no longer hear the mystery radio signals — the signals that meant so much, so much hope, for us and the world.

Next, they saw a cloud of mysterious objects, glittering black and white like a flock of herons, flying towards them.

What if the signals had ceased by the time we reached periscope depth again?

Gibberish

I looked in the faces of Commander Towers and his crew. They were all thinking the same thing: "Pray God it will still be sending out its message by the time we get there."

It was just before dawn when Towers gave the order for the Sawfish began to periscope depth.

It was something else. It was a small cafe on the edge of a quay, a few hundred yards from where we lay.

The cafe had a sign on front of it, saying HOT DOGS. It was a neon sign. And the neon

Electrified

His voice was dead level, but a nerve was jumping under his temple. He pulled down the flap, and put his eyes to the glass. Then I heard him suck in his breath. He turned to me.

"Take a look, Julian."

It was a United States naval installation, and its huge transmitters poked their way into the misty blue sky — the kind of transmitters that could carry a message all the way across the globe.

But I suddenly realised that this was not what had made Towers draw a breath.

It was something else. It was a small cafe on the edge of a quay, a few hundred yards from where we lay.

The siren sounded again. And almost as its wail died away the "stuttering note" coming through the loudspeaker changed.

"Okay," Towers spoke briskly. "You understand what you've got to do. We put you out of the escape hatch with the boat and you row ashore. You stay ashore for the hour. Remember that. One hour. No more."

"Then you row back, slow the boat, ditch the suit and oxygen tank. Everything. You take a

breath. Come in. You're safe."

NORA, THE GIRL WAITING FOR TOWERS BACK IN MELBOURNE

cabin. He was encased in his protective clothing, with a huge glass-faced helmet over his head. There was an oxygen tank strapped to his back.

"Okay," Towers spoke briskly. "You understand what you've got to do. We put you out of the escape hatch with the boat and you row ashore. You stay ashore for the hour. Remember that. One hour. No more."

"Then you row back, slow the boat, ditch the suit and oxygen tank. Everything. You take a

breath. Come in. You're safe."

"I can't bear it any longer. For God's sake, Dwight," I said. "Read it aloud."

"It's Sundstrom, sir! He's found the radio. He's sending a message about it!"

I looked at Towers and saw him swallow. Then he said, calmly: "All right. Keep calm. Take it down, and let me see it."

We waited again, as the operator listened and scribbled on his pad. It was sheer agony now. We bent our heads down and found it hard to breathe.

And then at last, with a slow gesture, as if he were peeling the last leaf off the last tree in the world, the operator handed Towers the message.

"All right, men. Stop feeling sorry for yourselves. Everyone, action stations! Prepare to dive!"

The alarm bells sounded. The periscope came down — without any one of us wanting to take a last look this time — and then the Sawfish plunged down below the sea again.

"Where do we go now, Dwight?" I asked Towers.

"Melbourne. Where else?" he said.

There was half a smile on his face, and I think there must have been on mine, too. For I was thinking of what was waiting for me in Melbourne — my lovely new sports car, burnished bright. And Dwight? He was obviously thinking of Moira.

But what else waited for us there?

TOMORROW:

The Climax

—(London Express Service).

The new territories story

By DAVID LAN

A living eye-witness, Mr Tang Lock-chi, now 67, said: "I was living near that house. That afternoon the occupant, an old woman, left to play cards with her cousin in a neighbouring house.

A crash

"At about 3 p.m., I heard a bang and crash as if a house was collapsing. We all rushed to the scene and saw the roof of the old lady's house broken up.

"A stream of silver coins was flying out of the gap.

"The cloud of coins moved away in a northwest direction and eventually disappeared into the distance.

"Entering the woman's house, we found that the opening in the roof was immediately above a dry well in her kitchen floor.

"Then they heard the tinkling sound again. The coins came back! On reaching the house, they dropped down clean like new!

"On being picked up, villagers found exceptionally large coins bearing the characters "Shing Kwong," the name of the new-born child.

"Another legend in a similar vein told of the Tang clan was said to have occurred in Shing Kwong.

"Even more mystic was the legend of Pool To, the first abbot of a centuries-old monastery (428 A.D.) clinging to the steep slope of the misty Castle Peak, clad in skin and eucalyptus trees.

Once, it was said, Pool To wanted to cross a river. The boatman, sizing up his rags, doubted his ability to pay and refused to ferry him.

Pool To tossed his big wooden cup on the water and floated across in it!

And this was how people have come to call Castle Peak also by the name of Pool To Shan (Pool To meaning "Cup Ferry").

These are but a few selected examples from thousands of legends which shroud our New Territories with a new fascination. Space does not allow me to relate more.

After I had written this article, an expert on N.T. folklore told me he thought these tales—most of which are concerned with sudden riches, romance — reflected a secret yearning by the hard-pressed peasant for all the good things in life—wealth, love, honour and security.

And considering their handicapped environment, the theory sounds pretty plausible . . .

SATURDAY

Our Farmers

ON THE BEACH

'All right, men.
Stop feeling
sorry for
yourselves.
Action stations!
Prepare to dive!'



Sundstrom put on a radiation suit. "Just stay one hour," said Towers

The junior radio operator swung round on his seat, face alight. "CAN YOU HEAR THAT. WE CAME HALFWAY ACROSS THE WORLD JUST TO FIND A COLA BOTTLE HITTING A MORSE TAPE! EVERY TIME THE WIND BLEW, AIN'T THAT THE END OF THE WORLD."

"It's Sundstrom, sir! He's found the radio. He's sending a message about it!"

I looked at Towers and saw him swallow. Then he said, calmly: "All right. Keep calm. Take it down, and let me see it."

We waited again, as the operator listened and scribbled on his pad. It was sheer agony now. We bent our heads down and found it hard to breathe.

And then at last, with a slow gesture, as if he were peeling the last leaf off the last tree in the world, the operator handed Towers the message.

"All right, men. Stop feeling sorry for yourselves. Everyone, action stations! Prepare to dive!"

The alarm bells sounded. The periscope came down — without any one of us wanting to take a last look this time — and then the Sawfish plunged down below the sea again.

"Where do we go now, Dwight?" I asked Towers.

"Melbourne. Where else?" he said.

There was half a smile on his face, and I think there must have been on mine, too. For I was thinking of what was waiting for me in Melbourne — my lovely new sports car, burnished bright. And Dwight? He was obviously thinking of Moira.

But what else waited for us there?

TOMORROW:

The Climax

—(London Express Service).

WOMANSENSE



your **CHINA MAIL**
horoscope

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 6

AQUARIUS (January 21-February 19): You must gain more confidence in your own ability, and you will thus be able to put it to better use.

PISCES (February 20-March 20): A reorganisation of your office personnel ought to mean an improved position for you.

ARIES (March 21-April 19): Try and be more punctual. Some people are very touchy about being kept waiting.

TAURUS (April 20-May 20): You will shortly be able to do a close friend a very good turn without any sacrifice on your part.

GEMINI (May 21-June 21): A spare time job which you took on as a hobby will prove more profitable than you expected.

CANCER (June 22-July 21): A trip at short notice will turn out to be both pleasant and remunerative.

LEO (July 22-August 21): Repay the hospitality which you have recently enjoyed, and thus cement some enduring friendships.

VIRGO (August 22-September 22): You may find yourself in a very awkward position, but should be able to extricate yourself without much difficulty.

LIBRA (September 23-October 22): You may be inclined to seek happiness far afield, whereas you could find it very close to home if you only took the trouble to look for it.

JACOBY
on BRIDGE

THE bidding shown is that at the first table in a team match. South played dummy's queen of clubs at trick one. East played the king and South covered with the ace.

South next played three rounds of diamonds, discarding on the second and ruffing the third. Next came a trump lead

NORTH	23
♦ A 8 6	
♦ 8 2	
♦ A K J 8 7 2	
♦ Q 3	
WEST	EAST
♦ J 9 7 5 4	♦ Q 2
♦ 6 4 3	♦ K Q 3
♦ 10 8 5	♦ Q 9 4
♦ 8 6 6 2	♦ K J 10 7 5
SOUTH (D)	
♦ K 10 3	
♦ J 10 9 7 6 5 4	
♦ 3	
♦ A 4	
North and South vulnerable	
South West North East	
Pass Pass Pass Pass	
Opening lead—♦ 2	

and eventually South got rid of a spade on one of dummy's diamonds to wind up making his contract.

He was rightfully proud of the result since he felt that the game was a hard one to bid and was really upset to find that his side had lost the board.

At the other table East chose to stick in a club overcall. This type bid is not recommended. True, East had 13 points but he had a balanced hand with strength in all suits.

South bid four hearts but West decided to save at five clubs. He saved all right but the cost was a trifle excessive. The defense took two diamonds, a diamond ruff, two spades and the ace of clubs for a total of six tricks.

CARD Sense

Q.—The bidding has been:

West North East South

1 ♦ Double Pass 2 ♦

Pass 2 ♠

You, South, hold:

♦ A Q 7 6 5 ♠ K 3 2 ♣ 4 3 4

What do you do?

A—Bid three spades. Your hand is so strong that it warrants this jump even after your previous game force.

TODAY'S QUESTION

Your partner bids four spades.

What do you now?

Answer Tomorrow

FOCUS... on a problem every woman knows SEE YOU IN THE HEEL BAR

*The five-minute
repair is
big business now*

BY BARBARA GRIGGS

WHAT is any woman's biggest wardrobe bugbear? Ask her, and she will almost certainly reply: "Keeping my shoes in heel."

If it has been calculated that the average woman needs her shoes resoled 36 times a year (and if she goes to an office in high-heeled shoes six days a week, I can well believe it).

But the average shoe repair service takes three or four days to heel.

New hope

IN the intervals of finding time to take and time to collect the shoes, other heels wear down, new shoes have to be bought; others have to be given complete new heels (roughly £1 a time), and money flows like water.

Overcrowded

Within the last month, however, hope has dawned. Two London stores, Selfridges and Gammages, have opened heel-ing bars where you perch on a stool, hand over the shoes you're wearing—and get them back in five minutes with new heel-tops for about 4s. 6d.

Before your eyes, the old heel-top is gently prised off, a new top selected, fitted and smoothed into an exact fit.

One day my wife and I were looking through a paper and we saw an ad. put in by a hand-capped man who wanted work.

It turned out he was trained in shoe-repairing and we decided we'd like to help him.

Models were rare exotics who were pointed out in stunned whispers at the hairdressers. And the top models were a race of poised, remote, beautiful women of 25 and over, like the original Got-It-Girl. Barbara Goalen.

This youthfulness has one big advantage—more and more photographs are being taken in colour today, and since colour pictures cannot be retouched, fresh young skins are at a premium.

Fashion industry

that is undergoing a major haul is the modelling business. Modelling used to be a high-prestige but slightly dubious profession.

Models were rare exotics who were pointed out in stunned whispers at the hairdressers. And the top models were a race of poised, remote, beautiful women of 25 and over, like the original Got-It-Girl. Barbara Goalen.

This youthfulness has one big advantage—more and more photographs are being taken in colour today, and since colour pictures cannot be retouched, fresh young skins are at a premium.

Fashion industry

that is undergoing a major haul is the modelling business. Modelling used to be a high-prestige but slightly dubious profession.

Models were rare exotics who were pointed out in stunned whispers at the hairdressers. And the top models were a race of poised, remote, beautiful women of 25 and over, like the original Got-It-Girl. Barbara Goalen.

This youthfulness has one big advantage—more and more photographs are being taken in colour today, and since colour pictures cannot be retouched, fresh young skins are at a premium.

Fashion industry

that is undergoing a major haul is the modelling business. Modelling used to be a high-prestige but slightly dubious profession.

Models were rare exotics who were pointed out in stunned whispers at the hairdressers. And the top models were a race of poised, remote, beautiful women of 25 and over, like the original Got-It-Girl. Barbara Goalen.

This youthfulness has one big advantage—more and more photographs are being taken in colour today, and since colour pictures cannot be retouched, fresh young skins are at a premium.

Fashion industry

that is undergoing a major haul is the modelling business. Modelling used to be a high-prestige but slightly dubious profession.

Models were rare exotics who were pointed out in stunned whispers at the hairdressers. And the top models were a race of poised, remote, beautiful women of 25 and over, like the original Got-It-Girl. Barbara Goalen.

This youthfulness has one big advantage—more and more photographs are being taken in colour today, and since colour pictures cannot be retouched, fresh young skins are at a premium.

Fashion industry

that is undergoing a major haul is the modelling business. Modelling used to be a high-prestige but slightly dubious profession.

Models were rare exotics who were pointed out in stunned whispers at the hairdressers. And the top models were a race of poised, remote, beautiful women of 25 and over, like the original Got-It-Girl. Barbara Goalen.

This youthfulness has one big advantage—more and more photographs are being taken in colour today, and since colour pictures cannot be retouched, fresh young skins are at a premium.

Fashion industry

that is undergoing a major haul is the modelling business. Modelling used to be a high-prestige but slightly dubious profession.

Models were rare exotics who were pointed out in stunned whispers at the hairdressers. And the top models were a race of poised, remote, beautiful women of 25 and over, like the original Got-It-Girl. Barbara Goalen.

This youthfulness has one big advantage—more and more photographs are being taken in colour today, and since colour pictures cannot be retouched, fresh young skins are at a premium.

Fashion industry

that is undergoing a major haul is the modelling business. Modelling used to be a high-prestige but slightly dubious profession.

Models were rare exotics who were pointed out in stunned whispers at the hairdressers. And the top models were a race of poised, remote, beautiful women of 25 and over, like the original Got-It-Girl. Barbara Goalen.

This youthfulness has one big advantage—more and more photographs are being taken in colour today, and since colour pictures cannot be retouched, fresh young skins are at a premium.

Fashion industry

that is undergoing a major haul is the modelling business. Modelling used to be a high-prestige but slightly dubious profession.

Models were rare exotics who were pointed out in stunned whispers at the hairdressers. And the top models were a race of poised, remote, beautiful women of 25 and over, like the original Got-It-Girl. Barbara Goalen.

This youthfulness has one big advantage—more and more photographs are being taken in colour today, and since colour pictures cannot be retouched, fresh young skins are at a premium.

Fashion industry

that is undergoing a major haul is the modelling business. Modelling used to be a high-prestige but slightly dubious profession.

Models were rare exotics who were pointed out in stunned whispers at the hairdressers. And the top models were a race of poised, remote, beautiful women of 25 and over, like the original Got-It-Girl. Barbara Goalen.

This youthfulness has one big advantage—more and more photographs are being taken in colour today, and since colour pictures cannot be retouched, fresh young skins are at a premium.

Fashion industry

that is undergoing a major haul is the modelling business. Modelling used to be a high-prestige but slightly dubious profession.

Models were rare exotics who were pointed out in stunned whispers at the hairdressers. And the top models were a race of poised, remote, beautiful women of 25 and over, like the original Got-It-Girl. Barbara Goalen.

This youthfulness has one big advantage—more and more photographs are being taken in colour today, and since colour pictures cannot be retouched, fresh young skins are at a premium.

Fashion industry

that is undergoing a major haul is the modelling business. Modelling used to be a high-prestige but slightly dubious profession.

Models were rare exotics who were pointed out in stunned whispers at the hairdressers. And the top models were a race of poised, remote, beautiful women of 25 and over, like the original Got-It-Girl. Barbara Goalen.

This youthfulness has one big advantage—more and more photographs are being taken in colour today, and since colour pictures cannot be retouched, fresh young skins are at a premium.

Fashion industry

that is undergoing a major haul is the modelling business. Modelling used to be a high-prestige but slightly dubious profession.

Models were rare exotics who were pointed out in stunned whispers at the hairdressers. And the top models were a race of poised, remote, beautiful women of 25 and over, like the original Got-It-Girl. Barbara Goalen.

This youthfulness has one big advantage—more and more photographs are being taken in colour today, and since colour pictures cannot be retouched, fresh young skins are at a premium.

Fashion industry

that is undergoing a major haul is the modelling business. Modelling used to be a high-prestige but slightly dubious profession.

Models were rare exotics who were pointed out in stunned whispers at the hairdressers. And the top models were a race of poised, remote, beautiful women of 25 and over, like the original Got-It-Girl. Barbara Goalen.

This youthfulness has one big advantage—more and more photographs are being taken in colour today, and since colour pictures cannot be retouched, fresh young skins are at a premium.

Fashion industry

that is undergoing a major haul is the modelling business. Modelling used to be a high-prestige but slightly dubious profession.

Models were rare exotics who were pointed out in stunned whispers at the hairdressers. And the top models were a race of poised, remote, beautiful women of 25 and over, like the original Got-It-Girl. Barbara Goalen.

This youthfulness has one big advantage—more and more photographs are being taken in colour today, and since colour pictures cannot be retouched, fresh young skins are at a premium.

Fashion industry

that is undergoing a major haul is the modelling business. Modelling used to be a high-prestige but slightly dubious profession.

Models were rare exotics who were pointed out in stunned whispers at the hairdressers. And the top models were a race of poised, remote, beautiful women of 25 and over, like the original Got-It-Girl. Barbara Goalen.

This youthfulness has one big advantage—more and more photographs are being taken in colour today, and since colour pictures cannot be retouched, fresh young skins are at a premium.

Fashion industry

that is undergoing a major haul is the modelling business. Modelling used to be a high-prestige but slightly dubious profession.

Models were rare exotics who were pointed out in stunned whispers at the hairdressers. And the top models were a race of poised, remote, beautiful women of 25 and over, like the original Got-It-Girl. Barbara Goalen.

This youthfulness has one big advantage—more and more photographs are being taken in colour today, and since colour pictures cannot be retouched, fresh young skins are at a premium.

Fashion industry

that is undergoing a major haul is the modelling business. Modelling used to be a high-prestige but slightly dubious profession.

Models were rare exotics who were pointed out in stunned whispers at the hairdressers. And the top models were a race of poised, remote, beautiful women of 25 and over, like the original Got-It-Girl. Barbara Goalen.

This youthfulness has one big advantage—more and more photographs are being taken in colour today, and since colour pictures cannot be retouched, fresh young skins are at a premium.

Fashion industry

that is undergoing a major haul is the modelling business. Modelling used to

Blow for England's Test hopes

PACE BOWLER BRIAN STATHAM PRONOUNCED UNFIT FOR MATCH AGAINST W. INDIES

Bridgetown, Jan. 5. England's chances against the West Indies, already low after their recent defeat by Barbados, sank deeper today when pace bowler Brian Statham was pronounced unfit to play in the first Test, starting here tomorrow. He has a slight strain in his back and left thigh, caused through slipping on the wet ground at the end of the Barbados match.

The strain developed on Sunday night and the selectors consider it would not be wise to risk him in a six-day Test. The decision came after a try-out in the nets today when Statham bowled a few balls at half-speed.

Before this mishap, the team was: Geoff Pullar, Colin Cowdry, Ken Barrington, Peter May (Captain), Mike Smith, Ted Dexter, Ray Illingworth, Roy Swetman, Brian Statham, Freddie Trumper and Alan Mow.

Replacement

Now Statham's place goes either to off-spinner David Allen or left-handed batsman Brian Subba Row.

Barman Subba Row will play only if Allen, whose spinning finger is still sore, is declared unfit. But Allen says he will be able to bowl even if the finger starts to bleed. Allen is the only player among the twelve named who has not played for England.

Tom Greenhough, the leg-break bowler, has been passed over for this Test because, though he may have gained a few wickets, he would probably have proved too expensive against the free-scoring West Indians.

LEO ESPINOSA FAVoured TO RETAIN ORIENT BOXING TITLE TONIGHT

Tokyo, Jan. 6. Orient bantamweight champion Leo Espinosa of the Philippines is favoured to defeat fast and eager Kenji Yonekura of Japan in a 12-round title match here tonight.

The 29-year-old veteran Filipino boxer from Cebu city is defending his title for the second time since wresting it back from Japan's Kiyoshi Murai in Manila last November. Tonight's bout is scheduled for 1100 GMT at Tokyo's Korakuen Boxing Stadium. It is an important one for

THE AGA KHAN THIRD IN SKI RACING EVENT

St. Moritz, Jan. 5. The Aga Khan was placed third in the Roberts of Kandahar Downhill Race, second event of the British Ski Racing Week opening here today.

The handsome young ruler of the Ismaili Moslems, who spent his winter vacations in Switzerland, finished 1.8 seconds behind Britain's Timothy Ashburner, who won the race in 2 minutes.

The Aga Khan, who was disqualified in the Alpine Ski Challenge Cup slalom this morning, went down the 2,100-yard, 1,400-foot drop track very fast and in fine style. He was only a split-second behind second man Robert Skepper of Cambridge University.—AP.

Sports Diary

TO-DAY
Soccer
1st Division, Eastern v CMF at Boundary Street, 2.30 p.m.
Rugby
Club v Brigade at HKFC Stadium
Police v Garrison at HKFC Stadium
Stadium, 7.30 p.m.

THE GAMBOLES



Reid leads Wellington to Plunket Shield win

Wellington, Jan. 5. John Reid, the captain, steered Wellington to victory by seven wickets over Canterbury in the Plunket Shield here today with a century and some fine bowling.

Reid hit 143 out of Wellington's first innings total of 367 and was instrumental in making Canterbury follow on when he took four wickets for 32. He also captured three for 37 in the second innings.

Wellington had lost three wickets for 24 in their first innings before Barry Sinclair and Alan Preston staged a recovery with a stand of 91. Then Reid hammered the bowling to put Wellington on the way to a good total.

Score are: Wellington—367 (J. Reid 143, B. Sinclair 73, A. Preston 51, M. Chapple 5 for 47) and 52 for three.

Canterbury—101 (M. Chapple 53, Reid 4 for 32) and 257 (R. Motz 57, S. Guillen 52, B. Morris 5 for 85, Reid 3 for 37).—China Mail Special.

Victoria takes Sheffield Shield lead

Melbourne, Jan. 5. Victoria beat South Australia by six wickets in their Sheffield Shield match won today.

Needling only 143 runs with most of the day left for play, Victoria coasted to victory with two hours to spare.

They won took them to the top of the Sheffield Shield table.

Scores are: Victoria—465 and 144 for 4; South Australia—350 and 257 (J. Ducken 71, J. Lill 51; J. Wildsmith 5 for 79).—China Mail Special.

CHESS

by LEONARD BARDEEN

After the following game (Bisguier-Torani, Munich, 1959), Torani told his opponent that he was specially pleased to win since it was his birthday.

"Ah!" replied Bisguier slyly, "it's my birthday, too!"

Local boxing writers predicted a close battle, but said Espinosa will come out on top.

They felt Espinosa's long ring experience—77 wins with more than 40 of them by knockouts and six losses—will decide the fight. Yonekura has eight professional fights, winning six and losing two.

A few said Yonekura, second ranking Japanese bantamweight, stands a good chance of winning the fifth Orient boxing crown for his country.

They based their predictions on the fact that Espinosa no longer possesses the stamina and speed he had in his younger days and that Yonekura will no longer be weakened by having to trim down to the 112-pound flyweight limit. He is a natural bantam, his handlers said.

Espinosa, although confident of winning, would make no predictions. "I will do my best," he said.

Local boxing writers predicted a close battle, but said Espinosa will come out on top.

They felt Espinosa's long ring experience—77 wins with more than 40 of them by knockouts and six losses—will decide the fight.

Yonekura has eight professional fights, winning six and losing two.

A few said Yonekura, second ranking Japanese bantamweight, stands a good chance of winning the fifth Orient boxing crown for his country.

They based their predictions on the fact that Espinosa no longer possesses the stamina and speed he had in his younger days and that Yonekura will no longer be weakened by having to trim down to the 112-pound flyweight limit. He is a natural bantam, his handlers said.

International chess masters at Hastings



Part of the international line-up of competitors at the International Chess Congress which opened at Hastings, England, last Wednesday. Seen in the above photo from left to right are: Top row—Dr Karl Burger (USA), Wolfgang Uhlmann (E. Germany—last year's champion), Yuri Averbach (USSR); Bottom row—M. Bobotsov (Bulgaria), Hermann Heemsoth (W. Germany), William Winser (Britain).—Times Photo.

Hastings international chess tournament

HK to play Indonesia in first game of Asian basketball tournament

Manila, Jan. 5. Japan will play Malaya, Korea will take on Hong Kong and the Philippines will oppose Indonesia in opening day games of the Asian Basketball Conference championship which gets underway here on Jan. 16.

China, the seventh participating team, will play its first game against Korea the following day.

This was announced today by the Philippine Amateur Athletic Federation which released the final schedule for the championship, the first of the newly formed Basketball Conference.

Title-holder

The Philippines, Asian Games basketball title-holder, is favoured to win the tournament. Japan and China are given a good chance.

A round robin series will be played the first day. The same score will be played daily with the first starting at 5 p.m. The four teams with the best records will go into the second round for another round robin affair.

The team with the best record for both rounds will win the championship.

The schedule

The first round schedule follows:

January 16
Korea v. Hongkong.
Philippines v. Korea.
January 20
Indonesia v. Malaya.
Hongkong v. China.
Korea v. Japan.

January 21
Indonesia v. China.
Korea v. Malaya.
Philippines v. Japan.

January 22
Malaya v. Hongkong.
Korea v. Indonesia.
Philippines v. China.—AP.

Desmond Hackett's Column

BOXING? AH! IT'S SO SAFE

These were caused from the fighter falling backwards after a blow on the head.

A new resilient under-cover training is a cure for juvenile delinquency. They talk, I think.

In fact young Master Muscles would be much safer taking a walk on the nose than riding a bicycle, a motor-cycle, or treading out his energies in the local swimming baths.

So despite the ban-boxing

crusades of militant Dr Edith Summerkill, you can, as I remarked, put your son in the fight ring, Mr Worthington.

AND THE BEST OF LUCK TO HIM.

Pulled out

In the hard, cruel, cruel world of boxing for bank rolls the latest on the Ingemar Johansson series is—

Two bosses of the million-dollar chain-store business of Lerner have pulled out of the syndicate headed by ex-world light-heavyweight champion Tommy Loughran.

Maybe they heard that the lush part of the contract, the TV theatre television with its £750,000 prospects, is already signed over to the Sultan of this System, Irving Kahn.

Jack Solomons, still Mister Super Optimist of 1959 and 1960, philosophised:

"What with the American lawyers wanting to grab every dollar they can get their write on, and Johansson, wondering all the time who is following him, he would just as much money and less nervous trouble fighting for me."

HOW EVERLASTINGLY HOPE DOES SPRING IN THE AMPLE BREAST OF JACK SOLOMONS.

(London Express Service).

TWO BIG PENTANGULAR RUGBY MATCHES AT CLUB TONIGHT

By PAK LO

Two big rugby games are scheduled for tonight. At 6.00 p.m. 48 Brigade take on Club in their first Pentangular match against one another and at 7.15 p.m. Police oppose the Garrison team. Both matches will be played on the Club ground under floodlights.

There is one game scheduled for this afternoon with the venue now reported as being at Boundary Street, and not at Sekong. This game which is due to start at 3.15 p.m. is between the 5th Field Regt and RAF Kai Tak, and the Gunners are expected to win this one comfortably, for the RAF while strong in the forwards have not settled down in the threes.

In the two major matches tonight the four top protagonists for the Pentangular title clash, so two hard fought battles are expected.

In the first game Club are much stronger than they have been of late, and will do their best to play an open game, while Brigade who have learnt that this type of game is dangerous will, under the field direction of a certain well known referee, keep the game tight.

The Club pack is strong enough to hold the Brigade in the loose, though they can offer little opposition in the lineouts and the scrums where the Club's only hope is fast breaking and hard tackling by the wing forwards.

But despite their superior advantage forward, the Brigade three are not the equal of the Club three and with a reasonable supply of the ball, the Club, should after their hardest battle to date win.

Hit by injuries

In the other game Police are again hit by injuries. Brown is out with a displaced shoulder, while Hobbs also is injured and is being rested so that he will be fit for the Tulips game on Saturday.

The Garrison, with two wins to their credit so far, will be looking for another to push them to the top of the table, while Police will also want to win to take them well clear of the airmen in bottom place. Police have a game in hand as have the Club, and once this game is played the whole table could well be switched round.

Police tonight are weak in the back division, with thus well known stalwart A. N. Other playing on one wing. Inside him plays his brother O. N. E. Mert.

The Club pack is at full strength and should do well against the equally strong Garrison pack. But Garrison, as has been proved before, have a good pair of halves and strong threes, who should get plenty of the ball tonight. They should win, unless the Police could well be switched round.

Police tonight are weak in the back division, with thus well known stalwart A. N. Other playing on one wing. Inside him plays his brother O. N. E. Mert.

The Club pack is at full strength and should do well against the equally strong Garrison pack. But Garrison, as has been proved before, have a good pair of halves and strong threes, who should get plenty of the ball tonight. They should win, unless the Police could well be switched round.

Police tonight are weak in the back division, with thus well known stalwart A. N. Other playing on one wing. Inside him plays his brother O. N. E. Mert.

The Club pack is at full strength and should do well against the equally strong Garrison pack. But Garrison, as has been proved before, have a good pair of halves and strong threes, who should get plenty of the ball tonight. They should win, unless the Police could well be switched round.

Police tonight are weak in the back division, with thus well known stalwart A. N. Other playing on one wing. Inside him plays his brother O. N. E. Mert.

The Club pack is at full strength and should do well against the equally strong Garrison pack. But Garrison, as has been proved before, have a good pair of halves and strong threes, who should get plenty of the ball tonight. They should win, unless the Police could well be switched round.

Police tonight are weak in the back division, with thus well known stalwart A. N. Other playing on one wing. Inside him plays his brother O. N. E. Mert.

The Club pack is at full strength and should do well against the equally strong Garrison pack. But Garrison, as has been proved before, have a good pair of halves and strong threes, who should get plenty of the ball tonight. They should win, unless the Police could well be switched round.

Police tonight are weak in the back division, with thus well known stalwart A. N. Other playing on one wing. Inside him plays his brother O. N. E. Mert.

The Club pack is at full strength and should do well against the equally strong Garrison pack. But Garrison, as has been proved before, have a good pair of halves and strong threes, who should get plenty of the ball tonight. They should win, unless the Police could well be switched round.

Police tonight are weak in the back division, with thus well known stalwart A. N. Other playing on one wing. Inside him plays his brother O. N. E. Mert.

The Club pack is at full strength and should do well against the equally strong Garrison pack. But Garrison, as has been proved before, have a good pair of halves and strong threes, who should get plenty of the ball tonight. They should win, unless the Police could well be switched round.

Police tonight are weak in the back division, with thus well known stalwart A. N. Other playing on one wing. Inside him plays his brother O. N. E. Mert.

The Club pack is at full strength and should do well against the equally strong Garrison pack. But Garrison, as has been proved before, have a good pair of halves and strong threes, who should get plenty of the ball tonight. They should win, unless the Police could well be switched round.

Police tonight are weak in the back division, with thus well known stalwart A. N. Other playing on one wing. Inside him plays his brother O. N. E. Mert.

The Club pack is at full strength and should do well against the equally strong Garrison pack. But Garrison, as has been proved before, have a good pair of halves and strong threes, who should get plenty of the ball tonight. They should win, unless the Police could well be switched round.

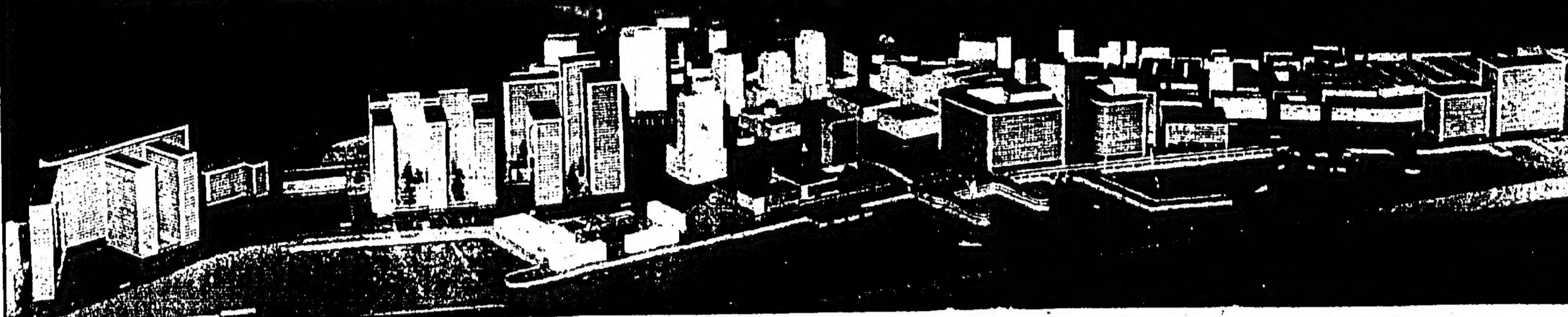
Police tonight are weak in the back division, with thus well known stalwart A. N. Other playing on one wing. Inside him plays his brother O. N. E. Mert.

The Club pack is at full strength and should do well against the equally strong Garrison pack. But Garrison, as has been proved before, have a good pair of halves and strong threes, who should get plenty of the ball tonight. They should win, unless the Police could well be switched round.

Police tonight are weak in the back division, with thus well known stalwart A. N. Other playing on one wing. Inside him plays his brother O. N. E. Mert.

The Club pack is at full strength and should do well against the equally strong Garrison pack. But Garrison, as has been proved before, have a good pair of halves and strong threes, who should get plenty of the ball tonight. They should

THE SHAPE OF THINGS TO COME?



Meet the world's top space lawyer

If lawyers ever wear space suits, dynamic American William A. Hyman will be the first in the fashion.

It's not that he's a clothes fadist—Hyman is acknowledged as the world's leading "Space Lawyer".

His title is easily explained—"Space Law" a profession which in the ever increasing space age could well be the decider between war and peace.

"Suppose," he said in Hong Kong yesterday, "that tomorrow a Soviet missile accidentally, I repeat accidentally, hits the American Empire State Building."

Then what?

"The building is wrecked, people are killed and the obvious international upheaval follows."

"What's the law? What's the remedy? Who do you sue?"

The grey-haired man paused to allow the terrible possibility of the accidental disaster to sink in.

"At present there is no law, no agreement among nations, no remedy or standardized or recognised settlement measure existing in the world," he said.

"There is no telling how international relations would stand the strain of the accident or any other similar accident."

Red moon?

"It is then obvious that we need to establish a fundamental law and a standard for regulation of outer space for peaceful uses," he added.

And the subject of outer space brought the accomplished aviation and insurance lawyer to the question of the Soviet junk nestling on the moon.

Have the Russians got a claim on the moon? And if the Americans land a rocket up there will they have right to stake any claim?



WILLIAM A. HYMAN

"All legal and historical aspects considered, the moon is not up for grabs," he pointed out.

"But the trouble is that governments are guided by expediency and that they have changed their attitudes toward space and planetary ownership.

"While the Russians say that they'll make no claim to the moon, it's significant that according to their reports their flag was encapsulated in a manner to protect it from deterioration.

"There's nothing to prevent the Soviet from laying claim to the moon.

"Historically, in order to

claim territory a country had to discover and settle it.

"But the Russians never discovered the moon and there has been no settling to scientific knowledge to date.

"So it's questionable under such conditions that a Russian claim of ownership would stand up.

"This is just one of the thousands of catch points that will crop up during the advancement of the space age and there is no question about a space law when it exists," he added.

Mr Hyman pointed out that too often the world waits for incidents to happen—although already a committee to investigate regulations for outer space has been set up by the United Nations.

Twenty-four nations including the Soviet are members. However the success of the organisation depends on whether any sort of law can be arrived upon.

To keep peace

Mr Hyman sets out a personal basis for a space law that would provide for peace as follows:

★ Define outer space.

★ Ban all nuclear weapons in outer space.

★ Freedom of outer space for space vehicles.

★ Identification and registration of all space vehicles.

★ Establishment of principles of liability for personal injury or death arising from space vehicles.

Just a brief glance at this basis of rules and regulations leaves no doubt to what division of law Hyman specializes in and prefers.

"Insurance is right," he says adamantly.

And it is this line of law that has earned him the conservative praise of the New York Times, "The International Lawyer of New York."

Apart from being the world's leading single force behind space law, Hyman's feet "barely touch the ground" because of his activities arising from his positions in several leading Bar Associations of the world.

"And the way space travel is progressing I'll probably set up an office on the moon... then I'll have to wear a space suit."

— Steve Dunleavy



VELVETEEN EDGED
IN IRISH LACE!

A two piece dress to treasure and wear whenever, wherever the occasion is festive... neatly bowed and rhinestones sparkled with the snow white accent of Irish lace. Black or Flame. Sizes 6-16.

— new shipment of —
casual cloths too . . .

at

Paquerette's

160 Des Voeux Road, C.
Tel. 21-157

ANOTHER
SHEAFFER'S ACHIEVEMENT
THE POPULARLY PRICED
"Imperial"
WITH
SHEAFFER'S
Cylindrical Gold Point and modern touch down filling.
AVAILABLE NOW AT ALL LEADING STORES

From the Files

25 years ago

January, 1935

A quiet wedding of great interest took place at the Peak Church on January 2, when Mr William James Lockhart-Smith was married to Miss Mabel Dundonald Green. The Rev. N.V. Halward officiated. Mr Lockhart Smith is assistant crown solicitor.

☆ ☆ ☆

CHARLES Corkran and Molly Payne Smith were married at the British Consulate here soon after Miss Smith's arrival from London on Monday.

The matron of honour at the Holy Trinity Cathedral service was Mrs Pawley, who was a fellow captive with Mr Corkran in the hands of bandits in 1932.

Mr Pawley, husband of Mrs Pawley, was one of the ushers. Mr Corkran, son of Sir E. Corkran, and Mrs Pawley were captured by bandits when they were riding on the racecourse near Yenan in Manchuria on September 7, 1932.

The bandits demanded ransom of \$50,000 but later accepted an amount estimated at \$300,000 and released the captives on October 20 after 44 days' captivity.

☆ ☆ ☆

Three Colony residents received decorations in the New Year honours:

Lady Southern received an OBE for her "indefatigable work in both social and charitable circles in the Colony";

Dr G. D. Black, OBE, for his connections with the HKVDC; He was a partner of the medical firm of Black, Baileya and Skinner;

Mr J. L. McPherson for his work in connection with the YMCA.

Mr Bishen Singh, a retired assistant master of the Education Department had the title of Sardar Sahib conferred on him by the Viceroy of India.

☆ ☆ ☆

To the present sporting clubs in the Colony can now be added the Kowloon Tong Garden City Club which will be opened shortly to the use of residents of the place and its neighbourhood.

An imposing building of one storey, the club-house is now completed, and is a decided acquisition to the many nice buildings in Kowloon Tong.

It has been built on a fairly large portion of land in the heart of Kowloon Tong estate, leased from the Government, and situated in Waterloo Road just behind Essex Crescent.

The Chairman of the club is Mr J. M. Wong, with Mr W. Stapleton as Vice Chairman and Mr H. F. Un as Hon. Secretary.

☆ ☆ ☆

Drug haul confiscated

Mr T. L. Yang at Central Magistracy granted an application for the forfeiture of 54 lbs 13 oz. of morphine hydrochloride this morning.

Revenue Inspector K. K. Leung, who made the application, said the drug was seized on board the ss Hoeh An on Sunday night.

Car seat stolen

A four seat, valued at \$100, was stolen from a private car parked in Wan Chai Road last night.

This funny world



The Governor makes his way down a steep ladder on board the Cape St Mary this morning. Behind him are (right to left) Mr Woodward, Mr Parker and Dr Ormannay.—China Mail Photo.

Printed and published by Transvaal Gosson Newlands Press for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria in the Colony of Hong Kong.

Fall from bus

A 52-year-old woman was injured at about 1.12 p.m. yesterday when she fell from a bus at Chol Hung Road near the Wong Tai Sin bus terminus.

The injured woman, Lau Sien-ki, No. 58, 8th Section, Man Wah Village, Homantin, is receiving treatment in Kowloon Hospital.